# Message Text

#### CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 BELGRA 01399 081533Z

**ACTION EUR-12** 

INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 CU-02 BIB-01 OMB-01 TRSE-00 ACDA-07 DHA-02 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 /084 W

-----081614Z 073228 /46

R 081215Z MAR 77

FM AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9807

INFO AMEMBASSY BERLIN

USMISSION BERLIN

AMEMBASSY BERN

USMISSION BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST

AMEMBASSY DUBLIN

USMISSION GENEVA

AMEMBASSY HELSINKI

AMEMBASSY MADRID

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY PRAGUE

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SOFIA

AMCONSUL STRASBOURG

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY VALETTA

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

AMSGBASSY WARSAW 1971

CONFIDENTIAL BELGRADE 1399

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, CSCE, YO

SUBJECT: CONSULTATIONS WITH NEUTRAL/NON-ALIGNED STATES ON CSCE

REF A) STATE 038923 B) STATE 045465 (NOTAL)

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PAGE 02 BELGRA 01399 081533Z

1. SUMMARY: IN RESPONDING TO POINTS RAISED BY EMBOFF FROM REF A, FSFA OFFICIAL FOR MOST PART REPEATED WELL-KNOWN YUGOSLAV POSITIONS. ONLY DIFFERENCE FROM PAST, HOWEVER, WAS IMPLIED UNDERSTANDING THAT U.S. WAS GOING TO RAISE HUMAN RIGHTS QUESTIONS COUPLED WITH SUGGESTION THAT POINTS RAISED BE MENTIONED AS GENTLY AS POSSIBLE SO TO

#### AVOID EAST-WEST CONFRONTATION AT BELGRADE. END SUMMARY.

2. EMBOFF DISCUSSED POINTS RAISED IN REF A WITH FSFA
CSCE COUNSELOR PLESE WHO GAVE THE FOLLOWING RESPONSES:
A. FOLLOW UP MEETINGS: IN YUGOSLAVIA'S CONSULTATIONS
TWO TENDENCIES EMERGED. IN THE BEGINNING OF THE CONSULTATION PERIOD WHEN BELGRADE 77 WAS MORE THAN A YEAR AWAY.
SOME NATIONS FAVORED JUST A TECHNICAL MEETING WITH
DELEGATIONS LED BY HEADS OF DEPARTMENT. SINCE THEN,
HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN AN EVOLUTION INITIATED FOR HE
MOST PART BY THE MMHE "EUROPEAN" NATIONS TO ZVE A
HIGHER LEVEL MEETING. IN FACT, ONE IDEA WHICH WAS
RECENTLY RAISED, "ONE MENTION FROM ONE DELEGATION WITHOUT
AN ECHO," IS THAT THE FINAL MEETING WHICH ACCEPTS THE
DOCUMENT TO BE PRODUCED BY BELGRADE 77 BE ATTENDED AT
THE MINISTERIAL LEVEL. YUGOSLAVIA DOES NOT TAKE THIS

B. HUMAN RIGHTS: BELGRADE MUST BE APPROACHED CONSTRUCTIVELY. THE FINAL ACT HAS THREE PARTS. IT IS AN ITEGRAL DOCUMENT. THERE IS NO OTHER WAY TO APPROACH IT EXCEPT BY GIVING EACH OF THE THREE BASKETS EQUAL IMPORTANCE. THERE IS A PRESS CAMPAIGN, MOSTLY IN EIROPE, WHICH SEEMS TO BE PROMOTING ONLY BASKET III. SUCH PRESSURE IS BAD. NEITHER THE SOVIET UNION FOR THAT MATTER THE U.S. WOULD ACT UNDER SUCH PRESSURE. EVEN WITHIN THE BASKET III DISCUSSIONS IT IS INTERESTING TO NOTE THAT THE WEST IS SELECTIVE IN ITS CONSIDERATIONS AND OMITTING ENTIRE AREAS, SUCH AS IN CULTURE AND INFORMATION, WHERE IMPLEMENTATION IS STILL LACKING. CONFIDENTIAL

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TO SERIOUSLY.

### PAGE 03 BELGRA 01399 081533Z

C. WARSAW PACT PROPOSAL: YUGOSLAVIA CONSIDERS IT A TRIAL BALLOON. THERE HAS NOT BEEN MUCH FOLLOW UP AND WE DO NOT EXPECT MUCH FORM IT. EVEN THE EAST EUROPEANS ARE NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR ABOUT THE PROPOSAL. HOWEVER IN THE AREA OF CBM'S IT SEEMS THAT NATO IS NOT READY TO EXPAND PROVISIONS. NATO APPEARS MORE RESTRICTIVE. WHY NOT ENLARGE CBM'S TO GIVE NEW CONFIDENCE IN EUROPEAN RELATIONS?

D. BREZHNEV PROPOSALS: WHILE YUGOSLAVIA AGREES FULLY WITH THE REFERRAL TO THE ECE, THE PROPOSALS THEMSELVES SHOW THAT INITIATIVE, IN A CERTAIN SENSE, IS WITH THE EAST EIROPEANS. YUGOSLAVS ARE WAITING FOR WESTERN PROPOSALS.

3. COMMENT: GENERALLY PLESE'S REMARKS WERE REPETITIONS OF COMMENTS BY HIM ALREADY REPORTED. HE FREQUENTLY HARKENED BACK TO THE YUGOSLAV VIEW OF THE NEERFFOR EQUAL TREATMENT OF ALL BASKETS. HE MENTIONED THAT IN MANY CASES THE WEST IS SUSCEPTIBEL TO CRITICISM IN HUMAN RIGHTS

AREAS. ONLY TIME HE DID NOT RAISE "INTERNAL IMPLEMENTATION" SUBJECT WAS AFTER EMBOFF VOICED U.S. "REJECTION" OF SUGGESTIONS THAT INTEREST IN HUMAN RIGHTS CONSTITUTES INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHERS. AT THIS POINT PLESE WAS SILENT. TOWARD END OF CONVERSATION HE IMPLIED AN UNDERSTANDING THAT THE U.S. WOULD BE RAISING HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES IN BELGRADE BUT ADDED THAT EVEN "THE UGLIEST THINGS COULD BE SAID NICELY." HE WAS CLEARLY SUGGESTING THAT CRITICISM WE MIGHT HAVE OF OTHER NATIONS' PERFORMANCES BE COUCHED AS INOFFENSIVELY AS POSSIBLE.

4. SEPTEL WILL TREAT SOME CONSIDERATIONS FOR UPCOMING PESIC VISIT INCLUDING YUGOSLAVS ON HUMAN RIGHTS TREATMENT AT BELGRADE 77.
YORK

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